PAHO
Pan American Health Organization | World Health Organization Americas

bi-Weekly Bulletin, November
Measles-Rubella-Congenital Rubella Syndrome

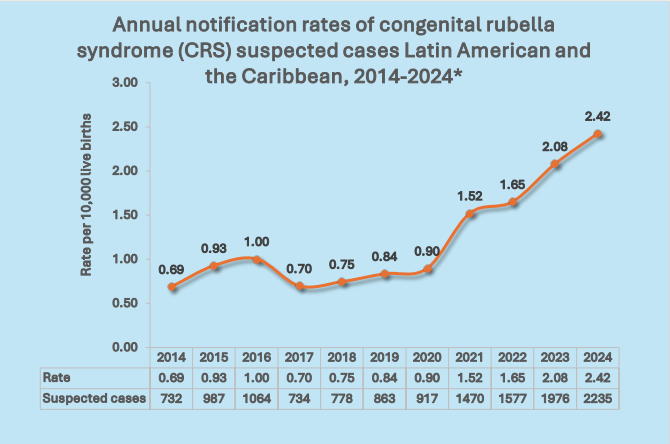
Comprehensive Immunization Program (CIM)

Vol. 31, No. 43-44 | Measles, Rubella, and Congenital Rubella Syndrome Surveillance in the Americas | **Weeks ending 1 November 2025**

Trend analysis of regional rates of suspected CRS cases Latin America and the Caribbean, 2019–2024*

Country	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
SLV	0.00	15.52	23.32	22.40	23.09	23.30
COL	4.62	4.41	10.64	12.00	16.22	18.62
NIC	2.22	1.78	3.59	2.82	3.72	8.72
CRI	8.33	18.96	12.22	0.83	2.66	6.23
CHL	7.88	4.02	4.67	3.49	3.49	4.29
ARG	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.30	1.62
HTI	1.02	1.93	1.04	2.71	1.74	1.49
VEN	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40
PRY	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.51	0.22	1.19
MEX	0.35	0.24	0.43	1.14	1.36	1.12
HND	1.05	0.47	0.89	0.79	0.84	0.61
PAN	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.13	0.42
BRA	0.18	0.13	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.18
BOL	0.34	0.00	1.17	0.00	0.00	0.00
ECU	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
PER	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
GTM	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
CAR	3.60	1.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CUB	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
DOM	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
URY	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

>=1
0.5-0.99
0-0.49



Source: ISIS and country reports. | *Data as of epidemiological week 42, 18 October 2025 .

Table.1
Classification of Suspect Measles, Rubella, and Congenital Rubella Syndrome (CRS) Cases for Week 1-44, 2025

Subregion	and Country	Susp. Cases 2025	Measles Confirmed 2025				Year/Week Last Conf. Measles case	Rubella Confirmed 2025			Year/Week Last Conf. Rubella Case	Diagnosis of Discarded Cases 2025		Congenital Rubella Syndrome			Year/Week Last Conf. CRS Case
			Clin.	Lab.	Epi. link	Total		Clin.	Lab.	Total		Dengue	Others	Susp.	Conf.	CRI*	
AND	BOL[A]	2217	0	444	…	444	2025-44	0	0	0	2006-03	0	1804	0	0	0	…
	COL	1394	0	0	…	0	2020-09	0	0	0	2012-31	1	1333	994	0	0	2005-34
	ECU	411	0	0	…	0	2018-33	0	0	0	2004-49	16	351	56	0	0	2011-14
	PER	645	0	4	1	5	2025-44	0	0	0	2009-04	1	585	0	0	0	2007-16
	VEN	1624	0	0	…	0	2019-48	0	0	0	2007-51	163	1292	0	0	0	…
BRA	BRA	3560	0	32	3	35	2025-40	0	0	0	2014-40	0	2666	14	0	0	2009-34
CAP	CRI	42	0	1	…	1	2025-20	0	0	0	2001-39	0	41	71	0	0	…
	GTM	288	0	0	…	0	2018-03	0	0	0	2006-31	0	287	0	0	0	2005-00
	HND	374	0	0	…	0	1997-29	0	0	0	2004-11	26	334	22	0	0	2001-00
	NIC	64	0	0	…	0	1994-14	0	0	0	2004-19	16	41	8	…	…	2005-00
	PAN	60	0	0	…	0	2011-20	0	0	0	2002-48	0	57	0	0	0	…
	SLV	961	0	0	…	0	2001-19	0	0	0	2006-30	0	961	75	0	0	2001-00
CAR	CAR	477	2	12	27	41	2025-37	0	0	0	2008-18	0	394	0	0	0	1999-00
LAC	CUB	1569	0	0	…	0	2019-24	0	0	0	2004-06	0	1569	0	…	…	1989-10
	DOM	184	0	0	…	0	2011-18	0	0	0	2019-08	3	179	0	0	0	2007-00
	HTI	306	0	0	…	0	2001-39	0	0	0	2006-21	0	135	143	0	0	…
MEX	MEX	12705	0	4698	455	5153	2025-43	0	0	0	2018-14	0	6503	0	0	0	…
NOA	CAN	NR	366[B]	2520	2276	5162	2025-44	0	0	0	2023-36	…	…	NR	0	0	2024-00
	USA	NR	…	1089	…	1671[C]	2025-40	0	0	0	2024-35	…	…	NR	1	…	2025-38
SOC	ARG	162	0	35	1	36	2025-26	0	0	0	2019-47	0	126	0	0	0	2009-27
	CHL	110	0	0	…	0	2023-32	0	0	0	2019-14	0	110	21	0	0	…
	PRY	1724	0	34	12	46	2025-39	0	0	0	2005-21	3	1618	0	0	0	2003-06
	URY	0	0	0	…	0	2020-07	0	0	0	2001-37	0	0	0	0	0	…
TOTAL		**28877**	**368**	**8869**	**2775**	**12594**	**--**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**--**	**229**	**20386**	**1404**	**1**	**0**	**--**

*Congenital Rubella Infection. …No updated report received; NR-not reporting
(A) Number of suspected and discarded cases were based on provisional aggregate data.
(B) Includes the probable cases reported by Canada under the clinically confirmed column, due to alignment with PAHO's case definition.
(C) Measles Cases and Outbreaks, CDC website at: https://www.cdc.gov/measles/cases-outbreaks.html (Data reported on 4 November 2025).

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Table No.2
Infection Source of Measles and Rubella Confirmed Cases for the Period of Weeks 1-44, 2025

Subregion	Country	Measles				Rubella		
		I	IR	En.	U	I	IR	U
AND	BOL	3		1	440			
	COL							
	ECU							
	PER	3			2			
	VEN							
BRA	BRA	9	23		3			
CAP	CRI	1						
	GTM							
	HND							
	NIC							
	PAN							
	SLV							
CAR	CAR	6	33		2			
LAC	CUB							
	DOM							
	HTI							
MEX	MEX	135	3772		1246			
NOA	CAN	82	4689		391			
	USA	530	903		238			
SOC	ARG	5	28		3			
	CHL							
	PRY	1	43		2			
	URY							
TOTAL		**775**	**9491**	**1**	**2327**			

I: Imported; IR: Import-related; En: Endemic case; U: Unknown.

Table No.3
Measles/Rubella Suspect Cases Under Investigation for the Period of Weeks 1-44, 2025

Country	Pending Cases 2024	Cumulative 2025	Week of Onset						
			1-39	40	41	42	43	44	% Pend. cases
BOL	19	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
COL	0	60	19	4	10	14	13	0	4
ECU	0	44	44	…	…	…	…	…	11
PER	0	54	27	4	7	4	5	7	8
VEN	0	5	5	0	0	…	…	…	0
BRA	0	584	277	75	112	79	41	0	16
CRI	0	0	0	…	…	…	…	…	0
GTM	9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
HND	0	14	5	0	2	2	5	0	4
NIC	1	7	7	…	…	…	…	…	11
PAN	1	3	3	…	…	…	…	…	5
SLV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAR	0	42	38	1	0	0	2	1	9
CUB	0	0	0	0	0	0	…	…	0
DOM	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1
HTI	96	170	161	1	3	3	2	0	56
MEX	136	1049	785	58	50	51	48	57	8
CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
ARG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHL	0	0	0	0	…	…	…	…	0
PRY	0	57	1	5	7	9	14	21	3
URY	3	0	0	…	…	…	…	…	0
TOTAL	**266**	**2097**	**1380**	**148**	**191**	**162**	**130**	**86**	**7**

… No updated report received; NR-not reporting

Table 4
Indicators of Integrated Measles/Rubella Surveillance for Period of Weeks 1-44, 2025

Subregion	Country	Sites Reporting Weekly		% Suspected cases with adequate investigation	% Suspected cases with adequate sample	% Serum samples received in lab. ≤5 days	% Serum samples with lab. results reported ≤4 days	Rate of Suspected Cases Last 52 weeks (2024/45-2025/44)	
		Total Units	% This Week					Measles/Rubella (100,000 pop.)[A]	CRS (10,000 lb)[a]
AND	BOL[B]	4161	…	99	98	95	93	16.9	0.1
	COL	4816	100	89	92	84	95	3.0	32.7
	ECU	2184	…	66	93	90	77	2.6	2.1
	PER	6326	…	90	81	75	50	2.1	0.0
	VEN	13092	…	100	97	19	7	6.0	1.4
	BRA[C]	…	…	66	70	84	89	1.9	0.1
CAP	CRI	57	…	81	60	92	88	0.9	14.0
	GTM	1541	…	99	98	79	94	1.7	0.0
	HND	532	92	85	99	88	97	3.6	1.6
	NIC	185	…	92	100	98	100	1.7	9.3
	PAN	295	…	83	100	95	100	1.5	0.0
	SLV	1295	79	92	78	98	99	15.9	31.0
CAR	CAR	758	…	50	84	8	59	6.3	0.0
LAC	CUB	168	…	100	100	94	100	15.3	0.0
	DOM	428	21	74	97	85	81	1.7	0.0
	HTI	675	…	88	81	18	33	2.7	7.3
MEX	MEX	20197	95	90	96	82	88	9.8	1.1
NOA	CAN	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
	USA	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
SOC	ARG	784	…	36	54	54	50	0.5	0.0
	CHL	811	…	91	92	93	95	0.7	1.2
	PRY	1489	99	84	96	94	97	27.5	0.0
	URY	155	…	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0
Total and Average*		**59949**	**45**	**87**	**91**	**80**	**84**	**5.4**	**2.9**

*Weighted

… No updated report received; NR-not reporting

(A) Source (population data): *United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2024). World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition.*
(B) Indicators are calculated based on case-by-case reporting of 2087 suspected cases.
(C) Measles/rubella indicators correspond to epidemiological weeks 1-40 of 2025.